

418c

Antony met Cleopatra at Tarsus  
He had previously been married to  
Octavia, Octavian's sister, but he  
abandoned her

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

x

41-40 BC

1912 Dates J-BK

Civil War of PER VSIA between  
Octavius and Lepidus Against  
Marcus Antonius and FULVIA.

41 B.C.

1912 Dates J-BK

Palmyra is first mentioned in connection with the attempt of Antonius to gain possession of the red sea.

Although belonging to the Roman empire, no Roman troops were stationed there.

41-39 BC

Parthian invasion of Asia  
Minor. Was defeated by Rome.

41BC

Arsinoe (sister of Cleopatra VII) was murdered in Ephesus. She had been banished to there in 45BC.

Cleopatra was the last Pharaoh of Egypt.

Antonia had banished to Ephesus by Caesar before he died in 44BC

41 BC

Cleopatra swiped to Tarsus to  
capture Antony

41 BC

Mark Antony came to Egypt.

By this time Cleopatra had installed peace in her country & had become the richest state in the Eastern Mediterranean.

Mark Antony needed funds to finance an attack on Parthians

41BC

While Antony was in Egypt, his wife Fulvia became so alienated from Octavian that civil war broke out in Italy.

Jan 1, -40 = Jan 1, 41 BC <sup>Astronomer's  
not History</sup>

$$(6664 - 1992)(365,25) = 1706448$$

416c

After Antony's Syrian Campaign, he neglected his duty at Rome to follow Cleopatra to Alexandria. There the feasting & revelry continued. Cleopatra & Antony often disguised themselves as slaves and roamed the streets of the city where Antony engaged in tavern brawls.

HIBC

Mark Antony went back to Rome,

His 3rd wife FULVIA & his brother had raised an army against Octavian. She got whupped.

Antony had to go patch things up. Then Fulvia died.

Antony sealed a temporary peace by marrying Octavian's sister, OCTAVIA, Within weeks of this

Commonly seen fine sculptured lines  
Abundant hollows and depressions seen

41BC

DURANT

Anthony and Cleopatra at Tarsus

41BC

DURANT

Vergil swam for his life to escape a soldier who seized by force his father's farm; Octavian & Anthony had confiscated it because the region had favored their enemies.

41 BC

Triumph LUCIUS ANTONIUS, son of MARCUS,  
grandson of MARCUS, consul; year 712 AUC  
over the people of the Alps;

Kalends of January

Some authorities say 41 BC = 713 AUC

Winter 41BC - 40BC

DURANT

Antony spent the winter at Alexandria drinking the Queen's love, listening to lectures at the museum and forgetting that he had an empire to rule. She herself was not in love. She knew that Egypt, rich but weak, would soon attract the cupidity of Omnipotent Rome; the only salvation for her country and her throne lay in marriage with Rome's lord. She had sought this with Caesar; she sought it now with Antony. And he, who

for  
beginning of my experiments on the influence  
of the temperature on the formation of hydrogen  
gas and also on the influence of the heat

41BC

DURANT

After Cleopatra had invited him to her ship, Antony came with an overwhelming retinue; she feted them with every luxury, and corrupted his generals with gifts & smiles. Antony had almost fallen in love with her as a girl in Alexandria; now he found her at 29, in the full maturity of her charms. He began by repining her, and ended by presenting her with PHOENICIA, COELE-SYRIA, CYPRUS, and parts of ARABIA, CILICIA & JUDEA. She rewarded him according to his desire and invited him to

Almondia. Thus by some a sufficient  
(415c-416c)

41c

Antony surrendered to such exuberant sensuality that his subjects lost respect for his authority. He surrounded himself with dancers, musicians, courtesans, and roisterers, and took wives and concubines whenever a fair woman struck his Olympian fancy. He had sent messengers to bid CLEOPATRA present herself before him at TAESUS & answer charges that she had aided CASSIUS to raise money & troops. She came, but in her own time & way. While Antony sat on a throne in the forum,

for their place & the first, also covered up the river,  
CYNUS was large with people aged, old and stern,  
and others still less fit for life. The men  
and women were all fast friends to the music  
of flute and fife & drum. The music should be  
muffled and quiescent, save the course, until the  
body, dressed in lowness, so undress a company  
to listen, when the music, so round, a company  
should sing. When the music is to the odd  
company and persons, they should sing  
boldly & bravely, voices offering to the  
company, & the world, showing the people & Marsus that  
they should be bold. When the music is to the even  
company, & the world, showing the people & Marsus that  
they should be bold. The world, showing the  
people & Marsus that

BC 44-4 BC

Herod the Great, King of Judea.  
Issued murderous edict against  
children of Bethlehem